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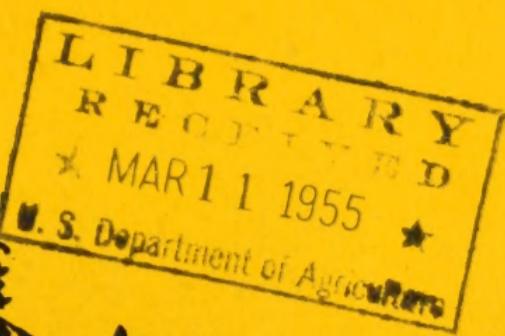
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Collected

Northern Grown

# Evergreens



Wholesale List

1955

WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD

CHARLOTTE, VT.

# Terms

THIS LIST CANCELS ALL FORMER QUOTATIONS.

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

ORDERS ARE FILLED in the order in which they are received unless a later shipping date is specified. We reserve the right to cancel orders if necessitated by weather conditions or any other reason that is beyond our control.

THIS LIST applies only to bona fide nurserymen, dealers or florists.

WE DO NOT WARRANT any trees, shrubs or plants sold except as to genuineness, except as noted.

ALL CLAIMS for errors must be reported immediately upon receipt of the stock. Any claims for failure of stock must be reported within 30 days. We are not responsible for winter losses or losses due to drought.

THE PURCHASER ASSUMES ALL RISK of transportation. Stock will be shipped express collect unless otherwise arranged.

CASH OR REFERENCES should accompany orders from customers unknown to us. Two percent discount for cash, net 30 days. Overdue accounts subject to 6 percent interest. C.O.D. orders must be accompanied by 25 percent of the purchase price.

PACKING charged at cost.

FIFTY UNITS of the size and variety are sold at the hundred rate, 500 at the thousand rate.

A CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION is attached to each shipment.

We are NOT in the Japanese Beetle zone.

CERTIFIED NURSERIES within the zone quarantined for Gypsy Moth should request U.S.D.A. certificate. All shipments outside zone are certified.

**FERNS**

**ORCHIDS**

**PLANTS**

**TREES**

**SHRUBS**

**VINES**



**Wholesale List**

**1955**

**WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD**

**CHARLOTTE, VERMONT**

**Telephone Charlotte 65**

# HARDY NATIVE EVERGREENS— FOR NURSERY AND REFORESTATION

The trees listed below are carefully collected from the northern Green Mountains of Vermont. All are selected, well-rooted trees, protected from wind and sun as gathered and immediately puddled in clay. Shipments are made at once with stock carefully packed in sphagnum moss.

With proper care a reasonable percentage is guaranteed to live.

The usual spring shipping season begins April 10th\* and extends through to June 10th. Fall shipping is from about August 20th to December 1st. We ship earlier or later if weather permits.

Orders are filled in the order received unless otherwise arranged.

We gladly book orders in advance for this coming fall or next spring.

Evergreen seedlings up to 9 inches should be bedded for one year with shade through the summer months. Larger sizes are suitable for lining out in the open field.

\* Balsam Fir—May 10th.

## TREES FOR REFORESTATION

For reforestation we suggest Hemlock, Spruce, Balsam, White Pine, Sugar Maple, Yellow Birch and White Cedar.

### CANADIAN HEMLOCK — *TSUGA CANADENSIS*

	Per 100	Per 1000
2-4 in. seedlings .....	\$ 1.00	\$ 5.00
3-6 in. seedlings .....	2.00	10.00
6-9 in. seedlings .....	3.00	20.00
9-12 in. seedlings .....	7.00	45.00
12-18 in. .....	9.00	70.00
18-24 in. .....	25.00	.....

### Grafting Stock

1/8-3/16 in. caliper (9-18 in.) .....	10.00	65.00
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### Special Offer

2-6 inch seedlings carefully dug, every root fiber intact. Guaranteed 99% to live with proper care, \$2.00 per hundred, \$15.00 per 1000.

### AMERICAN ARBORVITAE — *THUYA OCCIDENTALIS*

*3-6 in seedlings .....	\$ 2.00	\$10.00
*6-9 in. seedlings .....	3.00	20.00
*9-12 in. seedlings .....	7.00	45.00
*12-18 in. }	9.00	70.00
*18-24 in. }	25.00	.....

\* Not available for spring 1955 delivery.

**Heavy, select**

A much heavier grade of stock which has been trimmed for a number of years and is very bushy with a better root growth, equivalent to nursery grown.

	Per 100	Per 1000
4-8 in.	\$12.00	
8-16 in.	22.00	

**Grafting Stock**

$\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{3}{16}$ in. caliper (9-18 in.)	\$10.00	\$80.00
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**BALSAM FIR — *ABIES BALSAMEA*  
(*Christmas Tree*)**

2-4 in.	\$ 1.00	\$ 5.00
3-6 in.	2.00	10.00
6-9 in.	3.00	20.00
9-12 in.	7.00	45.00
12-18 in.	9.00	70.00

**CANADA YEW — *TAXUS CANADENSIS***

Seedlings, 3-9 in.	\$15.00
Rooted layers, 12-30 in.	8.00

**RED SPRUCE — *PICEA RUBRA*  
(*Christmas Tree*)**

	Per 100	Per 1000
3-6 in.	\$ 3.00	\$10.00
6-9 in.	7.00	30.00

**WHITE PINE — *PINUS STROBUS***

6-9 in.	\$ 7.00	\$30.00
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**TREES AND SHRUBS****STRIPED MAPLE — *ACER PENNSYLVANICUM***

1-2 ft.	\$15.00
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**SUGAR MAPLE — *ACER SACCHARUM***

4-8 in.	\$ 2.00	\$10.00
2-3 ft.	10.00	
3-4 ft.	30.00	
4-6 ft.	70.00	

**YELLOW BIRCH — *BETULA LUTEA***

1-2 ft.	\$ 8.00
2-3 ft.	12.00

**CANOE BIRCH — *BETULA PAPYRIFERA***

1-2 ft.	\$ 7.00
2-3 ft.	10.00
3-6 ft.	30.00

**GRAY BIRCH — *BETULA POPULIFOLIA***

1-2 ft.	\$ 6.00	\$40.00
2-3 ft.	10.00	
3-6 ft.	30.00	

**ILEX VERTICILLATA — RED WINTERBERRY**

1-3 ft.	\$15.00
3-6 ft.	30.00

**SAMBUCUS PUBENS — RED-BERRIED ELDER**

1-2 ft.	\$10.00
2-4 ft.	25.00

## VINES

		Per 100
<i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia.</i>	Virginia Creeper	\$ 8.00
<i>Celastrus scandens.</i>	American Bittersweet, 1-2 ft.	8.00
<i>Clematis virginiana.</i>	Virgin's Bower	8.00

## FERNS

Ferns are very hardy, easy to handle and to grow. Very useful as a perennial foundation plant. We have several collections of varieties selected for their best situations that have proven their reliability. Write for this list.

Variety	Common Name	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Adiantum pedatum.</i>	Maidenhair Fern	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.90	\$ 7.00
<i>Aspidium Boottii</i>		.15	1.20	10.00
<i>clintonianum.</i>	Clinton Wood Fern	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>cristatum.</i>	Crested Wood Fern	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>Filix-mas.</i>	Male Fern	.50	4.00	30.00
<i>goldianum.</i>	Goldie Fern	.50	4.00	30.00
<i>*marginale.</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>noveboracense.</i>	New York Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>spinulosum.</i>	Toothed Wood Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>spinulosum dilatatum.</i>	Mountain Wood Fern	.50	4.00	30.00
<i>thelypteris.</i>	Marsh Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>Asplenium acrostichoides.</i>	Silver Spleenwort	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>angustifolium.</i>	Narrow Spleenwort	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>Filix-foemina.</i>	Lady Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>*platyneuron.</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	.10	.90	7.00
<i>*Ruta-muraria</i>		....	5.00	....
<i>*trichomanes.</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	.10	.90	7.00
<i>*Camptosorus rhizophyllus.</i>	Walking Leaf Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>*Cystopteris bulbifera.</i>	Bladder Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>*fragilis.</i>	Fragile Bladder Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>Dicksonia punctilobula.</i>	Hay-scented Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>Onoclea sensibilis.</i>	Sensitive Fern	.10	.90	7.00
<i>struthiopteris.</i>	Ostrich Fern	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea.</i>	Cinnamon Fern	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>claytoniana.</i>	Flowering Fern	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>regalis.</i>	Royal Fern	.15	1.20	10.00

\* Rock Garden Ferns.

FERNs — Continued		Each	Per 10	Per 100
* <i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> .	Cliff Brake .....		\$ 5.00	.....
<i>Phegopteris dryopteris</i> .	Oak Fern .....	\$ 0.15	1.50	\$10.00
<i>hexagonoptera</i> .....		.20	1.50	12.00
<i>polypodioides</i> .....		.15	1.50	10.00
* <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> .	Common			
<i>Polypody</i> .....		.10	.90	7.00
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> .	Christmas			
<i>Fern</i> .....		.10	.90	7.00
<i>braunii</i> .....		.50	4.00	30.00
* <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> .	Rusty Woodsia .....	.15	1.20	10.00
* <i>obtusa</i> .	Blunt-lobed Woodsia .....	.15	1.20	10.00
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> .	Chain Fern .....	.15	1.20	10.00

## NATIVE PLANTS

We have chosen this list from hundreds of plants for their beauty and ease in growing. All are carefully selected, with roots well protected and packed to reach you in fresh condition.

		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Actea alba</i> .	White Baneberry .....	\$ 0.20	\$ 1.50	\$10.00
<i>ruba</i> .	Red Baneberry .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> .	Windflower .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>quinquefolia</i> .	Wood Anemone .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> .	American			
<i>Columbine</i> .....		.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> .	Jack-in-the-Pulpit...	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Asarum canadense</i> .	Ginger Root .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> .	New England			
<i>Aster</i> .....		.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Calla palustris</i> .	Walter Arum .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Caltha palustris</i> .	Marsh Marigold .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Companula rotundifolia</i> .	Harebell .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Chelone glabra</i> .	White Turtlehead .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> .	Common			
<i>Pipsissewa</i> .....		.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Chiogenes serpyllifolia</i> .	Creeping			
<i>Snowberry</i> .....		.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> .	Virginia Spring			
<i>Beauty</i> .....		.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> .	Bluebead .....	.20	1.50	10.00

\* Rock Garden Ferns.

NATIVE PLANTS — Continued		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Convallaria majalis.</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley ....	\$ 0.20	\$ 1.50	\$10.00
<i>Coptis trifolia.</i>	Goldthread .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Cornus canadensis.</i>	Bunchberry .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Dentaria diphylla.</i>	Crinkleroot .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Dicentra canadensis.</i>	Squirrel Corn .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>cucullaria.</i>	Dutchman's Breeches .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Epigaea repens.</i>	Trailing Arbutus .....	.60	5.00	25.00
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum.</i>	Boneset .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>purpureum.</i>	Joe-Pye-Weed .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>urticaefolium.</i>	Snow Thoroughwort.....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Gaultheria procumbens.</i>	Wintergreen.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Gentiana andrewsi.</i>	Closed Gentian.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Geranium robertianum.</i>	Herb Robert.....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i>	Sharplobe			
<i>Hepatica</i>	.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>triloba.</i>	Roundlobe Hepatica .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Houstonia caerulea.</i>	Bluets, sods .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Iris pseudacorus.</i>	Brookside Iris .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>versicolor.</i>	Blue Flag .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Linnaea americana.</i>	American Twin-flower .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Lobelia cardinalis.</i>	Cardinal Flower.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Maianthemum canadensis.</i>	False Lily-of-the-Valley .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Medeola virginica.</i>	Cucumber Root .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Mitchella repens.</i>	Partridge Berry .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Mitella diphylla.</i>	Bishop's Cap .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Polygala paucifolia.</i>	Fringed Polygala...	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Pyrola elliptica.</i>	Shinleaf .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis.</i>	Bloodroot .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Sarracenia purpurea.</i>	Pitcher Plant .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Saxifraga virginiensis.</i>	Virginia Saxifrage .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Sedum acer.</i>	Gold Moss .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium.</i>	Blue-eyed Grass .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Smilacina racemosa.</i>	False Solomon-seal .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Thalictrum dioicum.</i>	Early Meadowrue...	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>polygonum.</i>	Tall Meadowrue .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Tiarella cordifolia.</i>	Foam Flower .....	.20	1.50	10.00

NATIVE PLANTS — Continued		Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Trillium cernuum.</i>	Nodding Trillium .....	\$ 0.40	\$ 3.00	\$15.00
<i>erectum.</i>	Red Trillium .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>grandiflorum.</i>	Wake Robin .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>undulatum.</i>	Painted Trillium .....	.30	2.50	10.00
<i>Uvularia perfoliata.</i>	Wood Merrybells ..	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Veronica officinalis.</i>	Common Speedwell .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Vinca minor.</i>	Common Periwinkle .....	.15	.90	7.00
<i>Viola blanda.</i>	Sweet White Violet .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>canadensis.</i>	Canada Violet .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>cucullata.</i>	Blue Violet .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>pubescens.</i>	Downy Yellow Violet .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>rotundifolia.</i>	Roundleaf Yellow Violet ..	.20	1.50	10.00

Quotations on 1000 Lots Furnished on Request

## HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS

Orchid orders are accepted subject to the collector's discretion as to proper shipping date, unless otherwise arranged.

The starred varieties are the most hardy and most readily naturalized.

		Each	Per 100
<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i> .....	\$ 0.20	\$15.00	
<i>Cypripedium acaule*</i> .....	.20	15.00	
<i>arietinum*</i> .....	.65	.....	
<i>hirsutum* (reginae or spectabile)</i> .....	.25	18.00	
2-3 bud clumps .....	.45	.....	
3-5 bud clumps .....	.70	.....	
4-8 bud clumps .....	1.00	.....	
<i>parviflorum*</i> .....	.25	18.00	
<i>pubescens*</i> .....	.25	18.00	
2-3 bud clumps .....	.45	.....	
3-5 bud clumps .....	.70	.....	
4-8 bud clumps .....	1.00	.....	
<i>Epipactis pubescens*</i> .....	.20	15.00	
<i>Habenaria blephariglottis</i> .....	.40	25.00	
<i>fimbriata*</i> .....	.40	25.00	
<i>psycodes*</i> .....	.40	25.00	
<i>Liparis Loeselii*</i> .....	.20	15.00	

**HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS — Continued**

		Per
	Each	100
<i>Orchis spectabilis*</i>	\$ 0.40	\$30.00
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	.25	20.00
<i>Serapias Helleborine*</i>	.35	25.00
<i>Spiranthes cernua*</i>	.35	25.00

**NATIVE WOOD SOIL FOR PLANTS AND FERNS**

100-lb. bags	\$ 2.50
50-lb. bags	1.50

Shipped Express Collect



